**Diferenciação entre *Picumnus cirratus* e *Picumnus temmincki***

A descrição de *Picumuns cirratus* corresponde a *P. c. cirratus*.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***Picumnus cirratus*** | ***Picumnus temminckii*** |
| Black forehead to nape, crown feathers with broad head tips often forming fairly solid patch, remainder spoted white | Top of head black, feathers of forecrown tiped red, hindcrown and nape finely spotted white |
|  | Buff-white lower forehead |
| White to buff nasal tufts | Buff-white lores and nasal tuffs |
| Dark buff –brown cheeks and ears- coverts faintly barred blackish, bordered above by white stripe behind eye | Rich buff-brown cheeks and ears coverts bordered above by bright buff white or white line behind eye |
| Buff moustachial área and neck sides barred blackish |  |
|  | Broad cinnamon-buff hindneck colar, ofter brighter at junction with nape |
| Dull brownish upperparts sometimes faintly barred | Brown upperparts plain or vary faintly barred paler |
| Brown wing coverts narrowly edged buffish | Brown wing coverts edged buff |
| Flight feathers dark brown, secondaries and tertials edged buffish-white | Flight feathers dark brown, narrowly edged buff |
| Uppertail dark brown, central feather pair with white stripe along inner webs, outer 2 ou 3 pairs with diagonal white subterminal area | Uppertail blackish, central feather pair with white stripe on inner webs, outer 2 pairs with diagonal white subterminal area |
| Chin and throat white to pale buff, barred blackish | Malar, chin and throat pale buffish-white , feathers narrowly tiped blackish |
| Rest of underparts White, belly and flanks tinged buf, and fully barred black | Rest of underparts whitish, becoming strongly buff on flanks and lower belly, all with bold but rather narrow black bars |
| Underwing pale brown, coverts pale | Underwing light brown, coverts whitish |
| Bill fairly short, culmen slightly curved, black with distinctly pale base of lower mandible | Bill short, culmen slightly curved, black with greyish base |
| Iris dark chestnut-brown, orbital skin blue-grey | Iris brown, orbital skin greyish |
| Legs grey | Legs greyish |
| **Female and juvenile** |  |
| Female lacks red tips on crown feathers | Female lacks red on crown |
| Juvenile duller and darker, lacks white crown spots, tends to show more obvius barring above and heavier barring below | Juvenile darker and duller, heavier but more diffuse barring below |

Fonte:

 Winkler, H. & Christie, D. A. (2002) Family Picidae (Woodpeackers). p. 428-429 In: del Hoyo, J., Elliot, A. & Sargatal J. eds. Handbook of the birds of the world. Vol. 7. Jamamars to Woodpeackers. Barcelona: Lynx Editions.